

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

KASEY D. ALVES

PLAINTIFF

VERSUS

CIVIL ACTION NO. 1:06-cv-912LGJmr

HARRISON COUNTY, HARRISON COUNTY  
SHERIFF, GEORGE PAYNE, INDIVIDUALLY  
AND IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY, AND  
JOHN DOES A-Z WHO ARE UNKNOWN TO THE  
PLAINTIFF AT THIS TIME, BUT ARE ON  
THE CHAIN OF COMMAND FOR THE  
HARRISON COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT,  
INDIVIDUALLY AND IN THEIR OFFICIAL  
CAPACITIES

DEFENDANTS

ANSWER AND DEFENSES OF  
HARRISON COUNTY, MISSISSIPPI TO SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

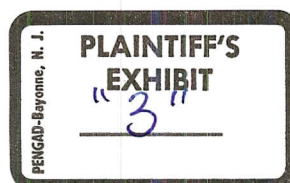
COMES NOW, the Defendant, HARRISON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS (hereinafter "the Board"), by and through its attorney of record, Karen J. Young, of the Meadows Law Firm, and files its Answer and Defenses to the Second Amended Complaint filed as follows, to-wit:

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The Second Amended Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted and should be dismissed pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(B)(6).

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Harrison County would show that any damages of the Plaintiff, the existence thereof of which are denied, were the result of inactions or actions of persons other than this Defendant, whose



actions Harrison County did not control, or have the right to control, including persons who may have been employed by the Sheriff of Harrison County, but who were acting outside the course and scope of their employment during the incident which is the subject of the Second Amended Complaint.

### **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendant affirmatively avers and pleads the doctrine of sovereign immunity against the claims of Plaintiff.

### **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Defendant is exempt as a governmental entity pursuant to Miss. Code Ann. § 11-46-9 (1972), specifically Sections 1(b), (c), (d), (g), (m), and (r).

### **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint is subject to the exclusive remedy provisions of Miss. Code Ann. §§ 11-46-7 and 11-46-15 (1972) (Supp. 1996). Plaintiff is not entitled to a trial by jury.

### **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff sues for personal injuries, Defendant raises the defense Plaintiff suffered from a pre-existing condition or conditions.

### **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The subject of the Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint does not involve any implementation or execution of any policy, statement, ordinance or regulation or decision officially adopted

and/or promulgated by this Defendant. The Defendant neither promulgated nor condoned any policy, custom or usage, or the implementation thereof, which allegedly resulted in any constitutional violations or deprivations of Plaintiff.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983, and the Mississippi State Tort Claims Act, Plaintiff cannot recover exemplary or punitive damages, attorney's fees, or pre-judgment interest.

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

There can be no liability against Harrison County under the doctrine of respondeat superior pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

**TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendant reserves and invokes all other rights and defenses available, including but not limited to, those set forth in Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(C) and 12(B).

**ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendant states Plaintiff cannot punitive damages against this Defendant because it would violate Section 28 of the Mississippi Constitution, provisions of the Constitution of the United States of America, and Miss. Code Ann. § 11-46-16(1972).

**TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

AND NOW, without waiving any other defense to which it is entitled, the Defendant answers the Second Amended Complaint,

paragraph by paragraph, as follows:

1. Harrison County admits Plaintiff's cause of action is phrased for violations of Federal statutes and constitutional provisions. Harrison County admits this Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter, but denies each and every other allegation in paragraph 1 of the Second Amended Complaint.

2. Harrison County admits that it is a political subdivision of the State of Mississippi. Harrison County admits that it is responsible for the funding of the Harrison County Sheriff's Department and the Harrison County Adult Detention Center. Harrison County admits that it delegated to the Sheriff of Harrison County the policy making authority within the Harrison County Sheriff's Department and at the Harrison County Adult Detention Center. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 2 are denied.

3. Denied.

4. Harrison County denies that the Sheriff of Harrison County is required to "provide protection" to the Citizens of Harrison County that are detained at the Harrison County Adult Detention Center. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 4 are admitted.

5. Admitted.

6. Harrison County is without the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 6; therefore, all allegations are denied.

7. Harrison County is without the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 7; therefore, all allegations are denied.

8. Harrison County is without the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 8; therefore, all allegations are denied.

9. Harrison County is without the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 9; therefore, all allegations are denied.

10. Harrison County is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 10; therefore, all allegations are denied.

11. Harrison County is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 11; therefore, all allegations are denied.

**SECTION 1983 14TH AMENDMENT**

**CLAIM-EXCESSIVE FORCE**

12. Denied.

**SECTION 1983 FOURTH AMENDMENT**

**CLAIM-CONSPIRACY.**

13. Denied.

14. Denied.

**CUSTOM/POLICY**

15. Denied.

16. Denied.

17. Denied.

**ALLEGATIONS AS TO HEALTH ASSURANCE, LLC**

18. Harrison County admits that Health Assurance, LLC was the contract medical provider retained to provide medical services and assistance to detainees at the Harrison County Adult Detention Center. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 18 are denied.

**DAMAGES**

19. Denied.

20. Denied.

21. Denied.

22. Harrison County denies each and every allegation in the general prayer for relief, including subparagraphs A, B, C, D, and E.

WHEREFORE, Harrison County files its separate Answer to the Second Amended Complaint presented against it, and upon final hearing, moves the Court to dismiss it with prejudice, with costs assessed against Plaintiff as provided by law.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this the 6th day of November 2007.

HARRISON COUNTY, BY AND THROUGH ITS  
DULY ELECTED BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

BY: MEADOWS LAW FIRM

BY: /s/ Karen J. Young

KAREN J. YOUNG, ESQ.  
MS BAR NO. 6654  
MEADOWS LAW FIRM  
P.O. BOX 1076  
GULFPORT, MS 39502  
Phone: (228)868-7717  
Fax: (228)868-7715

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Karen J. Young, of Meadows Riley Law Firm, do hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing Answer and Defenses of Harrison County, Mississippi to the Second Amended Complaint was filed with the United States District Court wherein a copy was forwarded electronically to:

Woodrow W. Pringle, III, Esq.  
2217 Pass Road  
Gulfport, MS 39501

Cyril T. Faneca  
DUKES, DUKES, KEATING & FANECA  
P.O. Drawer W  
Gulfport, MS 39502-0680

Walter T. Johnson  
WATKINS & EAGER  
P. O. Box 650  
Jackson, MS 39205-0650

Robert H. Pedersen  
WATKINS & EAGER  
P. O. Box 650  
Jackson, MS 39205-0650

SO CERTIFIED this the 6th day of November, 2007.

/s/ Karen J. Young

KAREN J. YOUNG, ESQ.  
MS BAR NO. 6654  
MEADOWS LAW FIRM  
1902 21<sup>st</sup> Avenue (39501)  
P.O. BOX 1076  
GULFPORT, MS 39502  
Phone: (228)868-7717  
Fax: (228)868-7715  
Email: kyoung@datasync.com